



IGEP

Instituto de Gestão.
Economia e Políticas Públicas



Preparatório para
Concursos Públicos
de Alto Nível
e
Pós-Graduação



IGEPP

Instituto de Gestão Economia e Políticas Públicas

PROFESSOR ANDRÉ GOOFY

INGLÊS

Nouns

ARTICLE

DEFINITE

THE

INDEFINITE

A/AN

ARTICLE

A – before sounds of consonants

INDEFINITE

A/AN

(um, uma)

A CAR

A BOOK

A CHAIR

A BOY

A YEAR

A WOMAN

A HOUSE

A HORSE

A HAT

A UNIT

A UNIVERSITY

A EUPHEMISM

AN – before sounds of vowels

AN APPLE

AN EAGLE

AN ERASER

AN ORANGE

AN ICE-CREAM

AN ANT

AN ARM

AN OPERA

AN UMBRELLA

AN HOUR

AN HONOR

AN FBI AGENT

ARTICLE

✗ I have met ~~THE~~ your parents.
Eu conheci OS seus pais.

✗ ~~THE~~ Charles has a big house.
O Charles tem um casa grande.

✓ We want to go to ~~THE~~ USA.
Nós queremos ir para OS EUA.

✓ ~~THE~~ Caribbean Islands are great.
AS Ilhas Caribenhas são ótimas.

DEFINITE

THE

(o,a,os,as)

PLURAL

GENERAL

ADD "S"



BOOK, CHAIR, HOUSE

BOOKS, CHAIRS, HOUSES

ENDING IN "S, SH, CH, X, Z, O"

ADD "ES"



BOX, WATCH, BUS

BOXES, WATCHES, BUSES

ENDING IN CONS. + "Y"

CHANGES "Y" -> "IES"



BABY, DICTIONARY, CITY

BABIES, DICTIONARIES, CITIES

ENDING IN "F/FE"

CHANGES "F/FE" -> "VES"



LIFE, WOLF, LEAF

LIVES, WOLVES, LEAVES

IRREGULAR PLURAL

MAN	MEN	PHENOMENON	PHENOMENA
WOMAN	WOMEN	BACTERIUM	BACTERIA
CHILD	CHILDREN	CACTUS	CACTI
OX	OXEN	CAMPUS	CAMPI
PERSON	PEOPLE	FUNGUS	FUNGI
MOUSE	MICE	CRISIS	CRISES
TOOTH	TEETH	THESIS	THESES
	FISH FISH		
	SHEEP SHEEP		
	AIRCRAFT AIRCRAFT		

COUNTABLE

(singular/plural)

BOOK
STUDENT
CAR
PERSON
BOTTLE

UNCOUNTABLE

(singular)

WATER
COFFEE
MONEY
RICE
SALT

COUNTABLE

UNCOUNTABLE

(MUITO)

MANY ***MUCH***

(MÉDIO)

A FEW ***A LITTLE***

(POUCO)

FEW ***LITTLE***



A LOT OF

LOTS OF

PLENTY OF

COUNTABLE

He has **MANY** friends

A LOT OF
LOTS OF
PLENTY OF

He has **A FEW** friends

He has **FEW** friends

UNCOUNTABLE

He has **MUCH** money

A LOT OF
LOTS OF
PLENTY OF

He has **A LITTLE** money

He has **LITTLE** money

SOME (algum)

ANY (algum/qualquer*)

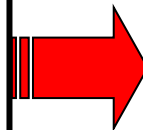
NO (nenhum)

+

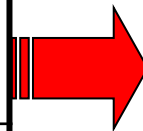
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?

SOME			
ANY			
NO			



OFFER/ REQUEST



GENERAL QUESTIONS

(+) Bring **ANY** book you want.

Traga **QUALQUER** livro que quiser.

	+	-	?
SOME			
ANY			
NO			

(+) I have **SOME** money.

*Eu tenho **ALGUM** dinheiro.*

(-) I don't have **ANY** money.

*Eu não tenho **ALGUM** dinheiro.*

(?) Do you have **ANY** money?

*Você tem **ALGUM** dinheiro?*

	+	-	?
SOME			
ANY			
NO			

(+) I have **NO** money.

Eu não tenho **NENHUM** dinheiro.

(-) I don't have **ANY** money.

Eu não tenho **NENHUM** dinheiro.

	+	-	?
SOME			
ANY			
NO			

(REQUEST) *Can you give me **SOME** money?*

*Você pode me dar **ALGUM** dinheiro?*

(OFFER) *Do you want **SOME** money?*

*Você quer **ALGUM** dinheiro?*

ALL	<i>tudo</i>	ENOUGH	<i>suficiente</i>
NONE	<i>nenhum</i>	SEVERAL	<i>vários</i>
MOST	<i>maioria</i>	BOTH	<i>ambos</i>
MAJORITY	<i>maioria</i>	TWICE	<i>o dobro</i>
A COUPLE	<i>alguns</i>	HALF	<i>metade</i>



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